Financial Statements of

GREATER SUDBURY HOUSING CORPORATION

And Independent Auditors' Report thereon Year ended December 31, 2020



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Greater Sudbury Housing Corporation

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Greater Sudbury Housing Corporation (the Entity), which comprise:

- the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2020
- the statement of operations for the year then ended
- the statement of changes in net financial assets for the year then ended
- the statement of cash flows for the year then ended
- and notes and schedules to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies

(Hereinafter referred to as the "financial statements").

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Entity as at December 31, 2020, and its results of operations, its change in net financial assets and its cash flows year then ended in accordance with the basis of accounting in note 1 to the financial statements.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements" section of our auditors' report.

We are independent of the Entity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada and we have fulfilled our other responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Basis of Presentation and Restriction on Use

These financial statements have not been, and were not intended to be, prepared in accordance with Canadian public sector accounting standards and are solely for the information and use of the Board of Directors of the Greater Sudbury Housing Corporation and the City of Greater Sudbury to comply with accounting policies as specified by the Greater Sudbury Housing Corporation's Municipal Service Manager. These financial statements are not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than the specified users or for any other purpose.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion.

Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether
 due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and
 obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.
 The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one
 resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions,
 misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit
 procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing
 an opinion on the effectiveness of the Entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Entity's to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation
- Communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the
 planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any
 significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Chartered Professional Accountants, Licensed Public Accountants

Sudbury, Canada May 11, 2021

KPMG LLP

Statement of Financial Position

December 31, 2020, with comparative information for 2019

2020		2019
\$ 2,321,017	\$	2,046,163
1,466,704		1,450,066
		90,836
		358,627
4,273,552		3,945,692
1.692.706		1,494,766
		38,019
100,147		106,813
391,940		332,660
2,207,680		1,972,258
2,065,872		1,973,434
359,041		325,282
1		1
\$	\$ 2,321,017 1,466,704 91,142 394,689 4,273,552 1,692,706 22,887 100,147 391,940 2,207,680 2,065,872 359,041	\$ 2,321,017 \$ 1,466,704 91,142 394,689 4,273,552 1,692,706 22,887 100,147 391,940 2,207,680 2,065,872 359,041

Statement of Operations

Year ended December 31, 2020, with comparative information for 2019

		Budget	Total	Total
	'	2020	2020	2019
Pavanua				
Revenue: Rental	\$	7,534,921 \$	8,289,417 \$	7,826,371
Maintenance recoveries	φ	155,500	198,512	256,144
		216,516	389,720	619,010
Sundry Interest		24,600	27,109	63,836
Management services		24,000	21,109	9,445
-		-	-	9,445
City of Greater Sudbury: Local housing subsidy - operating		E 001 267	4 900 266	4 010 214
		5,091,267	4,899,266	4,919,214
Local housing subsidy-capital operating		696,651	696,651	- 0.004.470
Capital sudbsidy		910,000	507,077	2,831,478
Regular Rent Supplement Program		2 507 052	2 507 052	2 247 052
Rent supplement subsidy		3,587,952	3,587,952	3,347,952
Administration fees		78,200	78,200	78,200
Strong Communities Rent Supplement Program		10,452	472,507	477,550
Special capital projects		<u> </u>	142,924	1,075,784
		18,306,059	19,289,335	21,504,984
Expenses:				
Capital		910,000	850,733	4,108,856
Capital - operating		696,651	786,975	-
Salaries and benefits		4,521,131	4,072,217	4,197,599
Utilities (note 7)		3,707,692	3,478,590	3,664,846
Rent Supplement Program		3,587,952	3,784,908	3,612,577
Property maintenance and operations (note 8)		3,332,780	4,316,227	3,990,823
Administration (note 8)		580,113	595,015	572,734
Bad debts		396,300	423,589	478,840
Tenant services		331,992	437,993	285,188
Transportation and communication		241,448	224,451	233,670
		18,306,059	18,970,698	21,145,133
Interest on reserve funds		-	16,658	25,790
Excess of revenue over expenses	\$	- \$	335,295 \$	385,641

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Changes in Net Financial Assets

Year ended December 31, 2020, with comparative information for 2019

	2020	2019
Excess of revenue over expenses	\$ 335,295 \$	385,641
Change in prepaid expenses Return surplus to City of Greater Sudbury	(33,760) (209,097)	(29,091) (90,651)
Change in net financial assets	92,438	265,899
Net financial assets, beginning of year	1,973,434	1,707,535
Net financial assets, end of year	\$ 2,065,872 \$	1,973,434

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Statement of Cash Flows

Year ended December 31, 2020, with comparative information for 2019

		2020	2019
Cash provided by:			
Operating activities:			
Excess of revenue over expenses	\$	335,295 \$	385,641
Changes in non-cash working capital items:			
Decrease (increase) in tenant accounts receivable		(306)	2,444
Increase in other accounts receivable		(36,062)	191,513
Decrease in advances to City of Greater Sudbury		-	780,356
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued liabilities		197,940	(481,204)
Decrease in accrued payroll and employee benefits		(15,132)	(185,322)
Increase (decrease) in advances from City of Greater Sudbury		(6,666)	106,813
Increase in tenant prepaid rents		59,280	98,617
Increase in prepaid expenses		(33,760)	(29,091)
Net change in operating activities		500,589	869,767
Financing activities:			
Return surplus to City of Greater Sudbury		(209,097)	(90,651)
Net change in investing activities		(209,097)	(90,651)
Increase in cash during the year		291,492	779,116
Cash, beginning of year		3,496,229	2,717,113
Cash, end of year	\$	3,787,721 \$	3,496,229
Cash is represented by:			
Cash	\$	2,321,017 \$	2,046,163
Restricted cash		1,466,704	1,450,066
	\$	3,787,721 \$	3,496,229
Supplementary information:			
Interest received	\$	43,767 \$	89,626
	Ψ	. υ, ι υ ι Ψ	55,525

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended December 31, 2020

Greater Sudbury Housing Corporation ("the Corporation") was incorporated under the Ontario Business Corporations Act on December 14, 2000. Its principal activity is the provision of social housing for the City of Greater Sudbury.

The Corporation is a municipal corporation pursuant to paragraph 149(1)(d.5) of the Income Tax Act (Canada) and is, therefore, exempt from income taxes, having met certain requirements of the Income Tax Act (Canada).

1. Summary of significant accounting policies:

(a) Basis of accounting:

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the significant accounting policies set out below to comply with the policies as determined by the Corporation's Municipal Service Manager, the City of Greater Sudbury. The basis of accounting used in these financial statements materially differs from Canadian public sector accounting standards because:

- i) capital assets purchased and betterments which extend the estimated life of an asset, are expensed in the statement of operations in the year the expenditure is incurred rather than being capitalized on the statement of financial position and amortized over their estimated useful lives (see schedule 2). Tangible capital asset additions are capitalized in the schedule of tangible capital assets only if they exceed a \$50,000 threshold; and
- ii) inventory of parts and supplies are expensed in the statement of operations in the year the expenditure is incurred.
- (b) Cash and restricted cash:

Cash and restricted cash include cash on hand and demand deposits that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and subject to insignificant risk of change in value.

(c) Prepaid expenses:

Prepaid expenses are charged to expenses over the periods expected to benefit from them.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended December 31, 2020

1. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued):

(d) Capital assets:

Capital assets are stated at cost, less accumulated amortization, and are amortized based on the estimated useful life of each individual component on a straight-line basis over the following periods:

High-rise residential units:	
Interior, exterior and roof	20 years
Structure	50 years
Electrical	30 years
Mechanical	25 years
Site improvements	15 years
Multi-residential units	20 years
Single-family residential houses	20 years
Equipment and vehicles	10 years

(e) Accumulated surplus:

Certain amounts, as approved by the Board of Directors, are set aside in accumulated surplus for future operating and capital purposes. Transfers to/from funds and reserves are an adjustment to the respective fund when approved.

The accumulated surplus consists of the following:

Operating reserve:

This reserve is not restricted and may be utilized for the operating activities of the Corporation as approved by the Service Manager.

- Capital reserve:

This reserve is restricted and can only be used for capital projects that have been approved by the Board of Directors and as approved by the Service Manager.

Rent supplement reserve:

This reserve is restricted and can only be used for expenses related to the Rent Supplement Program as approved by the Service Manager.

(f) Subsidy refundable:

The local housing subsidy is recognized based on the approved fiscal allocation by the City of Greater Sudbury. Subsidies may be recovered by the City of Greater Sudbury based on an annual reconciliation performed subsequent to year-end. The recoveries are reported in the year of recovery as an adjustment to local housing subsidy revenue.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended December 31, 2020

1. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued):

(g) Revenue recognition:

Revenues are recognized in the year in which the transactions or events occurred that gave rise to the revenues. All revenues are recorded on an accrual basis, except when the accruals cannot be determined with a reasonable degree of certainty or when their estimation is impracticable.

Local housing subsidy revenue from the City of Greater Sudbury is recognized in the period in which the events giving rise to the government transfer have occurred as long as: the transfer is authorized; the eligibility criteria, if any, have been met except when and to the extent that the transfer gives rise to an obligation that meets the definition of a liability for the recipient government; and the amount can reasonably be estimated. Funding received under a funding arrangement, which relates to a subsequent fiscal period and the unexpended portions of contributions received for specific purposes, is reflected as deferred revenue in the year of receipt and is recognized as revenue in the period in which all the recognition criteria have been met.

Rental revenue is recognized as revenue during the month of occupancy by members.

Management services revenue is recognized when the service has been performed and collectability is reasonably assured.

(h) Government grant:

A government grant is not recognized until there is reasonable assurance that the entity will comply with the conditions attaching to it, and that the grant will be received. Receipt of a grant does not of itself provide conclusive evidence that the conditions attaching to the grant have been or will be fulfilled. Government grants related to assets, including non-monetary grants at fair value will be presented in the statement of financial position by deducting the grant in arriving at the carrying amount of the asset.

A forgivable loan from government is treated as a government grant when there is reasonable assurance that the entity will meet the terms for forgiveness of the loan.

(i) Expenses:

Expenses are reported on an accrual basis. The cost of all goods consumed and services received during the year is expensed.

(j) Budget figures:

Budget figures have been provided for comparison purposes and have been derived from the budget approved by the Board of Directors.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended December 31, 2020

1. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued):

(k) Use of estimates:

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Items requiring the use of significant estimates include the valuation allowances for tenant accounts receivable and other accounts receivable.

Estimates are based on the best information available at the time of preparation of the financial statements and are reviewed annually to reflect new information as it becomes available. Measurement uncertainty exists in these financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

2. Restricted cash:

Under the terms of the service manager agreement, the Corporation is required to restrict cash for specific purposes as follows:

	2020	2019
Operating reserve Rent supplement reserve Capital reserve	\$ 739,283 310,147 417,274	730,887 306,624 412,555
	\$ 1,466,704	1,450,066

3. Advances to and from City of Greater Sudbury:

The advances are comprised of the following:

	2020	2019
Social Housing Apartment Improvement program	\$ _	382,195
Deferred operating and rent supplement subsidy	_	(358,996)
Homelessness program	38,964	_
Social Housing reserve	134,347	_
Cost recoveries	(273,458)	(130,012)
Total advances from City of Greater Sudbury	\$ (100,147)	(106,813)

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended December 31, 2020

4. Tangible capital assets:

Pursuant to a transfer order made under the Social Housing Reform Act, all assets, liabilities, rights and obligations with respect to the provincially operated local housing authority were transferred from Ontario Housing Corporation to the Corporation, effective January 1, 2001. The transfer included all social housing units including land and buildings, but did not include the associated debentures.

Street Address	Other Name	Units
Cabot/Burton/Hearne	Cabot Park	88
3553 Montpellier, Chelmsford	The Rosemount	41
1950 Lasalle Boulevard	Place Hurtubise	106
744 Bruce Street	Ryan Heights	150
1960 B Paris Street	401 Rumball Terrarce	204
1960 A Paris Street	201 Rumball Terrance	101
1052 Belfry Street	Eddie Lapierre Building	101
1920 Paris Street	The Towers	101
27 Hanna Street, Capreol	Dennie Court	20
Catherine and Maplewood Streets, Garson		3
720 Bruce Avenue	The Balmoral	251
Charette Street, Chelmsford		8
O'Neill Drive, Garson		6
241 Second Avenue North	Birkdale Village	70
1778 LaSalle Boulevard	Keewatin Court	30
1200 Attlee Avenue	MCormack Court	76
159 Louis Street	Fournier Gardens	127
Charlotte and Gaudette Streets, Chelmsford		20
166 Louis Street		50
1528 Kennedy Street		20
155 Lapointe Street, Hanmer	Place Royale	27
35 Spruce Street, Garson	Spruce Villa	24
240 B Street, Lively	•	26
242 Colonial Court	Colonial Court	12
St. Onge Street, Chelmsford		6
1655 and 1676 Havenbrook Drive		12
715 Burton Avenue		20
491 Camelot Drive	Carmichael Village	42
Scattered units	Carring Vinage	63
Scattered units		43
		1,848

In addition, two parcels of vacant land, which currently do not have any buildings on them, were also transferred to the Corporation.

In 2020, a new piece of land with building was purchased. A 14-unit residential apartment will be built to be used as affordable housing.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended December 31, 2020

5. Accumulated surplus:

			Rent		
	Operating	Capital	Supplement	Total	Total
	Reserve	Reserve	Reserve	2020	2019
Reserve					
Balance, beginning of year \$	746,140	1,043,478	509,098	2,298,716	2,003,726
Excess of revenue					
over expenses	262,588	(195,993)	268,700	335,295	385,641
Poturn curplus		, ,			
Return surplus to City of Greater Sudbury	_	_	(209,097)	(209,097)	(90,651)
·	_	_	(209,097)	(209,097)	(90,031)
Capital projects					
not completed	_	(630,818)	_	(630,818)	(517,251)
Subtotal	1,008,728	216,667	568,701	1,794,096	1,781,465
Custotal	1,000,120	210,001	000,101	1,101,000	1,701,100
Surplus					
Capital projects					
not completed	_	630,818	_	630,818	517,252
Balance, end of year \$	1 009 729	847,485	568,701	2,424,914	2,298,717
Balance, end of year \$	1,008,728	047,400	500,701	2,424,914	2,290,717

6. Commitments:

The Corporation provides certain employee benefits, which will require funding in future years, and which are not accrued. The value of unaccrued vacation as at December 31, 2020 totals \$54,206 (2019 - \$47,788).

The Corporation enters into various non-cancellable contracts in the ordinary course of business. Payments for these contracts are contractual obligations as scheduled per each agreement. Commitments for minimum payments in relation to non-cancellable contracts as at December 31, 2020 are as follows:

No later than one year	\$ 2,088,635
Later than one year and no longer than five years	1,674,136
	\$ 3,762,771

The Corporation is involved in certain litigation and claims from time to time, which are in the normal course of business. The Corporation records accruals that reflect management's best estimate of any potential liability relating to these claims. In the opinion of management, the Corporation has reasonable arguments to defend against these claims and none would result in an additional liability that would have a significant adverse effect on the Corporation's financial position. However, the Corporation cannot predict with certainty the final outcome of these matters. No accrual has been made as at December 31, 2020 (2019 - \$Nil) for any of these claims.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended December 31, 2020

7. Utilities:

Utilities expense comprises the following:

	2020	2019
Electricity	\$ 817,052	907,829
Fuel	1,162,072	1,397,076
Gas hot water tank rental	169,233	162,868
Water	1,330,233	1,197,073
	\$ 3,478,590	3,664,846

8. Insurance:

Administration expense includes \$88,941 (2019 - \$79,823) of insurance expense and property maintenance and operations expense includes \$348,306 (2019 - \$299,378) of insurance expense.

9. Financial risks and concentration of credit risk:

Credit risk:

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty may default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss. The Corporation is exposed to credit risk with respect to the tenant receivables, other receivables, cash and pooled investment fund.

The Corporation assesses, on a continuous basis, tenant receivables and other receivables and provides for any amounts that are not collectible in the allowance for doubtful accounts. The maximum exposure to credit risk of the Corporation at December 31, 2020 is the carrying value of these assets.

The carrying amount of tenant and other receivables is valued with consideration for an allowance for doubtful accounts. The amount of any related impairment loss is recognized in the income statement. Subsequent recoveries of impairment losses related to tenant and other receivables are credited to the income statement. The balance of the allowance for doubtful accounts as at December 31, 2020 is \$515,400 (2019 - \$385,400).

10. Comparative information:

Certain 2019 comparative information have been reclassified to conform with the presentation adopted in 2020.

Notes to Financial Statements

Year ended December 31, 2020

11. Effects of COVID-19:

In March 2020, the COVID-19 outbreak was declared a pandemic by the World Health Organization and has had a significant financial, market and social dislocating impact.

At the time of approval of these financial statements, the Company has undertaken the following activities in relation to the COVID-19 pandemic.

- Limit access to administrative buildings based on public health recommendations and the implementation of mandatory screening for all staff and visitors
- Flexible work arrangements including working from home requirements for those directed to self-isolate

Financial statements are required to be adjusted for events occurring between the date of the financial statements and the date of the auditors' report which provide additional evidence relating to conditions that existed as at year end. Management has assessed the financial impacts and there are no additional adjustments required to the financial statements at this time.

Schedule of Operations

Year ended December 31, 2020

		Opera	iting	Cap	tal	Rent Supplem	ent Program	Tota	al
		Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual	Budget	Actual
Revenue:									
Rental	\$	7,534,921	8,289,417	_	_	_	_	7,534,921	8,289,417
Maintenance recoveries	Ψ	155,500	198,512	_	_	_	_	155,500	198,512
Sundry revenue		216,516	389,720	_	_	_	_	216,516	389,720
Interest		24,600	27,109	_	_	_	_	24,600	27,109
Management services		- 1,000	-	_	_	_	_	- 1,000	-
City of Greater Sudbury:									
Local Housing subsidy - Operating		5,091,267	4,899,266	_	_	_	_	5,091,267	4,899,266
Local Housing subsidy-Capital Operating		696,651	696,651	_	_	_	_	696,651	696,651
Capital sudbsidy		-	-	910,000	507,077	_	_	910,000	507,077
Regular Rent Supplement Program		78.200	78,200	-	-	3,587,952	3,587,952	3,666,152	3,666,152
Strong Communities Rent Supplement Program		10,452	10,374	_	_	-	462,133	10,452	472,507
Special Capital Projects			-	_	142,924	_	-	-	142,924
		13,808,107	14,589,249	910,000	650,001	3,587,952	4,050,085	18,306,059	19,289,335
Expenses:									
Capital		_	_	910,000	850,733	_	_	910,000	850,733
Capital operating		696.651	786.975	-	-	_	_	696.651	786,975
Salaries and benefits		4,521,131	4,072,217	_	_	_	_	4,521,131	4,072,217
Utilities		3,707,692	3,478,590	_	_	_	_	3,707,692	3,478,590
Rent Supplement Program		-	-	-	-	3,587,952	3,784,908	3,587,952	3,784,908
Property maintenance and operations		3,332,780	4,316,227	_	_	_	-	3,332,780	4,316,227
Administration		580,113	595,015	_	_	_	_	580,113	595,015
Bad debts		396,300	423,589	-	-	-	-	396,300	423,589
Tenant services		331,992	437,993	_	_	_	_	331,992	437,993
Transportation and communication		241,448	224,451	-	-	-	-	241,448	224,451
·		13,808,107	14,335,057	910,000	850,733	3,587,952	3,784,908	18,306,059	18,970,698
Excess of revenue over expenses									
before undernoted		-	254,192	-	(200,732)	-	265,177	-	318,637
Interest on reserve funds		-	8,396	-	4,739	-	3,523	-	16,658
Excess of revenue over expenses	\$	-	262,588	-	(195,993)	_	268,700	_	335,295

Schedule of Tangible Capital Assets

Year ended December 31, 2020, with comparative information for 2019

Cost:

		Hig	gh-rise Residential l	Jnits			Single-family		Equipment & Vehicles		
	_	Site			Multi-residential Units		Residential Units		Furniture		•
		Land	Improvements	Buildings	Land	Buildings	Land	Buildings	& Equipment	Vehicles	Total
Balance, January 1, 2019	\$	2,180,550	9,311,059	25,306,295	2,853,550	41,421,679	4,155,000	13,345,459	709,116	448,133	99,730,841
Additions		-	769,557	1,366,939	-	826,914	-	-	-	78,872	3,042,282
Balance, December 31, 2019		2,180,550	10,080,616	26,673,234	2,853,550	42,248,593	4,155,000	13,345,459	709,116	527,005	102,773,123
Additions		-	147,077	158,664	55,390	87,532	-	-	421,090	-	869,753
Balance, December 31, 2020	\$	2,180,550	10,227,693	26,831,898	2,908,940	42,336,125	4,155,000	13,345,459	1,130,206	527,005	103,642,876

Accumulated amortization:

	Н	ligh-rise Residential U	Jnits			Single-family		Equipment & Vehicles		
	Site			Multi-residential Units		Residential Units		Furniture		
	Land	Improvements	Buildings	Land	Buildings	Land	Buildings	& Equipment	Vehicles	Total
Balance, January 1, 2019	\$ -	4,725,186	13,061,668	=	31,196,784	=	10,586,486	709,116	373,892	60,653,132
Amortization	-	560,691	981,487	-	2,096,585	-	667,274	-	48,757	4,354,794
Balance, December 31, 2019	-	5,285,877	14,043,155	-	33,293,369	-	11,253,760	709,116	422,649	65,007,926
Amortization	-	591,246	1,010,560	-	2,117,472	-	667,272	87,139	52,701	4,526,390
Balance, December 31, 2020	\$ -	5,877,123	15,053,715	-	35,410,841	-	11,921,032	796,255	475,350	69,534,316

Carrying amounts:

	_	Hiç	gh-rise Residential U	Inits			Single-family		Equipment & Vehicles		
		Site			Multi-residential Units		Residential Units		Furniture	_	
		Land	Improvements	Buildings	Land	Buildings	Land	Buildings	& Equipment	Vehicles	Total
At December 31, 2019	\$	2,180,550	4,794,739	12,630,079	2,853,550	8,955,224	4,155,000	2,091,699	-	104,356	37,765,197
At December 31, 2020		2,180,550	4,350,570	11,778,183	2,908,940	6,925,284	4,155,000	1,424,427	333,951	51,655	34,108,560

Summary:

	Land	Site Improvements	Buildings	Furniture & Equipment	Vehicles	Total
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 9,189,100	10,080,616	82,267,286	709,116	527,005	102,773,123
Additions	55,390	147,077	246,196	421,090	-	869,753
Amortization	-	(5,877,123)	(62,385,588)	(796,255)	(475,350)	(69,534,316)
Balance, end of year	\$ 9,244,490	4,350,570	20,127,894	333,951	51,655	34,108,560